

## Module *thermal*

```
Module thermal{  
  name = somename  
  regions = set_of_regions  
  ...
```

```
Physics  
  { somemodel { } }
```

```
Contact somecontact  
  { type = bc_model }  
}
```

## Physical models

Implemented models:

- Heat\_source
  - *constant*
  - *Joule*
- Thermal\_conductivity
  - *constant*

## Physical models

```
heat_source constant
{
  H = power density [W/m³]
}
```

```
heat_source joule
{
  transport_simulation = dd_sim
}
```

Heat generated by  
Joule effect

Transport model from which  
heating is calculated

## Implemented models:

- Dirichlet
- Surface resistance
- thermal flux

```
Contact anode{  
  type = heat_reservoir  
  temperature =  $T_0$  [k]}  
}
```

imposes a fixed temperature  $T = T_0$

## Boundary conditions

```
Contact substrate{  
  type = surface_resistance  
  r_surf =  $R$   
  temperature = 300  
}
```

imposes a surface resistance  $R$ , so that the heat flux is constrained to

$$J_i n_i = \frac{(T - T_b)}{R}$$

## Boundary conditions

Implemented models:

- Dirichlet
- Surface resistance
- thermal flux

```
Contact substrate{  
  type = thermal_flux  
  heat_flux =  $T_0 [W/m^2]$ }
```

imposes a fixed thermal flux,  $\mathbf{J} \cdot \mathbf{n} = J_0$  here  $\mathbf{n}$  is the normal to the surface and  $J_0$  the prescribed thermal flux.