

Module *elasticity*

```
Module elasticity{  
  name = somename  
  regions = set_of_regions  
  ...
```

```
Physics  
  { somemodel { } }
```

```
Contact somecontact  
  {type = bc_model}  
}
```

elasticity Physical models

External force
applied to the
device

Models implemented:

➤ *body_force*

- *constant*
- *converse_piezo*
- *lattice_mismatch*
- *thermal_stress*

Elastic constant
model

➤ *Stiffness*

- *Isotropic*
- *Anisotropic*

```
body_force constant
{
  F = N/m2
}
```

Strain induced by **lattice mismatch**
can be mapped in a *body force*

$$f_i = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} C_{ijkl} \epsilon_{lk}^{LM}$$

```
body_force lattice_mismatch
{
  reference_material = mat
  structure = cryst_struct
  x_growth-direction = ....
  ...
}
```

```
body_force converse_piezo
{
  poisson_simulation = dd_sim
}
```

simulation providing the
electric field strength

$$\sigma_{il}^{SC} = -e_{ijk} E_k$$

```
body_force thermal_stress
{
  [thermal_coefficient = ]
  thermal_simulation = my_term
}
```

Mechanical stress due to
temperature gradient

$$\epsilon_{ij} = \alpha_{ij}(T - T_0)$$

Implemented models:

- Surface force
- Clamp
- Custom

```
Contact base{  
  type = Surface force  
  force = applied force in GPa}
```

elasticity
Boundary
conditions

```
Contact substrate{  
  type = clamp  
}
```

To fix all the nodes of a given surface region of the device